ESTAR = TO BE ( USED FOR: \*Location \*Temporary feelings/conditions)

(singular) (plural)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo **estoy -** I am | Nosotros - We are(m)  Nosotras **estamos** - We are(f) |
| Tú **estás -** You are | X |
| Él - He / It is Ella **está -** She is  Usted(Ud.) - You are(formal) | Ellos - They are(m)Ellas **están**  - They are(f)Ustedes(Uds.) - You all are (you plural) |

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Negation with nunca, tampoco, nadie, and nada

1**. Nunca** (never) and **tampoco** (neither, not either) can take the place of no, or they can be added toward the end of a sentence that already has no.

**No** voy a la playa.

**Nunca** voy a la playa.

**No** voy a la playa **nunca.**

**Tampoco** voy a la piscina.

**No** voy a la piscina **tampoco.**

I don't go to the beach.

I never go to the beach.

I never go to the beach.

I don't go to the pool either.

I don't go to the pool either.

2. The word nada means nothing when it is the subject of a sentence and not anything or nothing when it goes after the verb. When nada is after the verb, no must be placed before the verb.

**Nada** es fácil.

**No** quiero **nada** hoy.

Nothing is easy.

I don't want anything today.

3. Use **nadie** to say nobody or not anybody. When **nadie** is after the verb, no must be placed before the verb.

**Nadie** quiere lavar los platos. Todos quieren ir al cine.

Nobody wants to wash the dishes. Everybody wants to go to the movies.

**No** hay **nadie** aquí. There isn't anybody here

Tocar = to have a turn

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **(optional)**  **(a mi)** me toca(n) | **(optional)**  **(a nosotros)**  nos toca(n)  **(a nosotras)** |
| **(a ti)** te toca(n) | X |
| **(a él)**  **(a ella)** le toca(n)  **(a usted)** | **(a ellos)**  **(a ellas)** les toca(n)  **(a ustedes)** |

**Parecer = to seem/think**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **(optional)**  **(a mi)** me parece(n) | **(optional)**  **(a nosotros)**  nos parece(n)  **(a nosotras)** |
| **(a ti)** te parece(n) | X |
| **(a él)**  **(a ella)** le parece(n)  **(a usted)** | **(a ellos)**  **(a ellas)** les parece(n)  **(a ustedes)** |